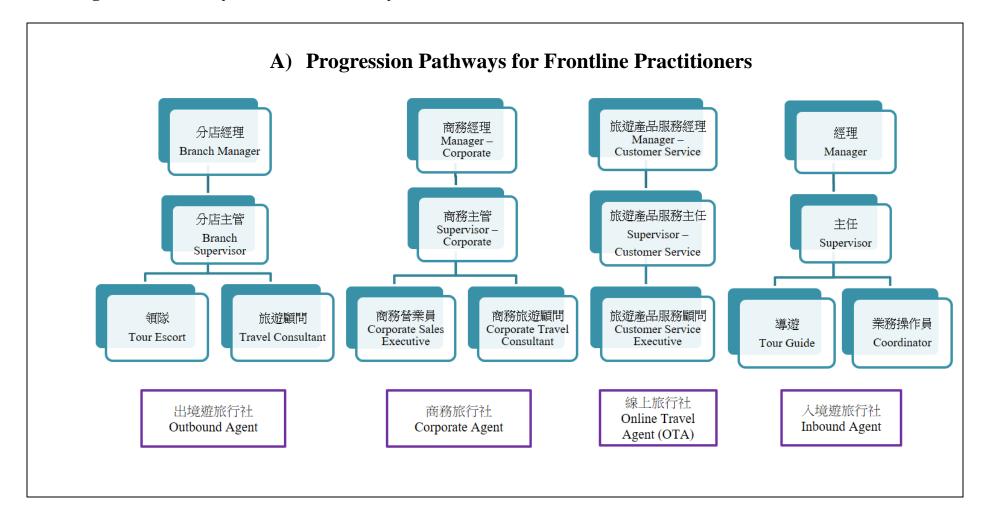
#### **Chapter Seven**

## **Vocational Qualifications Pathway of Travel Industry**

The Vocational Qualifications Pathway of travel industry states the competencies of 27 job positions, with the aim of providing a clear training and further study roadmap for the frontline practitioners and support staff.

### (1) Progression Pathways for Travel Industry Practitioners



# 9) Customer Service Executive (Online Travel Agent)

Functional Area	Function	Task	Code	QF Level	Credit
Travel consultation and	Understand and compare tourism products to be sold	Maintain up-to-date information on local and international tourism products	110620L3	3	3
sales		Get familiar with the tourism product information of major competitors	110621L3	3	3
		Analyse the characteristics and selling points of tourism products	110622L4	4	4
	Understand customers'	Collect customer opinions on tourism products	110623L3	3	3
	requirements and expectations to different tourism products	Analyse customers' requirements and expectations for tourism products	110624L4	4       4       4       4         3       3       3       3         4       4       4       4         3       3       2         3       3       3         3       3       3         3       3       3         3       3       3         3       3       3         3       3       3         3       3       3         3       3       3         3       3       3         3       3       3         3       3       3	4
	Formulate sales strategies	Compare different sales strategies in practice	110625L4	4	4
	Conduct sales activities	Understand the factors that influence customers to purchase tourism products	110627L3	3	2
		Recommend tourism products and information that meet customer needs	110628L3	3	2
		Sell tourism products	110629L3	3	3
		Use the sales system to book tourism products and services	110630L3		3
		Provide after-sales service for tourism products	110631L3	3	2
	Conduct online sales	Provide the latest online information on tourism products	110634L3	3	3
		Answer customer enquiries online	110635L3	3	3
		Design online sales promotion activities	110636L4	4	5
Tour operations	Operations of air ticket / hotel /	Sales strategy of air ticket / hotel / travel packages	110660L3	3	4
	travel packages	Provide personal tourism products and services	110661L3	3	3
	Business travel operations	Provide pre-departure services for business travel clients	110662L3	3	3
		Provide itinerary booking services to business travel clients	110663L3	3	3
		Provide services for business travel clients during	110664L3	3	4

		their journey			
		Provide post-journey services to business travel clients	110665L3	3	3
Customer service	Provide excellent customer services	Solve common customer problems	110675L3	3	1
	Increase the satisfaction of tourism products and services	Enhance customer satisfaction with tourism products and services	110679L3	3	3
Risk and crisis management	Identify the potential risks of various tourism activities	Recognise the potential risks of various tourism activities	110690L3	3	2
		Conduct risk analysis and assessment of tourism activities	110691L5	5	4
	Coordinate and handle crisis	Handle tourist disputes and complaints	110707L3	3	3
	during the journey	Follow-up on travel insurance compensation and refund matters	110708L3	3	1
		Handle unexpected incidents	110710L4	4	3
Public relations, marketing and	Understand the company's market positioning	Explore the characteristics of tourism product consumers	110713L3	3	3
internal communications	Establish company's brand image	Implement brand promotion strategy	110715L3	3	2
	Formulate online marketing	Launch an online marketing campaign	110720L3	3	5
	strategies	Provide the latest online sales information	110721L3	3	4
	Arrange promotion activities	Conduct promotion activities	110724L3	3	2
Information	Use IT system	Use IT systems to sell tourism products	110737L3	3	4
technology application and		Use IT systems to provide customer service	110738L3	3	4
support		Use IT systems for marketing purposes	110739L3	3	4
Operating management and administrative support	Implement compliance management	Abide by professional ethics	110770L1	1	1
		Total			110

#### 10) Supervisor – Customer Service (Online Travel Agent)

Functional Area	Function	Task	Code	QF Level	Credit
Travel consultation and	Understand and compare tourism products to be sold	Maintain up-to-date information on local and international tourism products	110620L3	3	3
sales		Get familiar with the tourism product information of major competitors	110621L3	3	3
		Analyse the characteristics and selling points of tourism products	110622L4	4	4
	Understand customers'	Collect customer opinions on tourism products	110623L3	3	3
	requirements and expectations to different tourism products	Analyse customers' requirements and expectations for tourism products	110624L4	4	4
	Formulate sales strategies	Compare different sales strategies in practice	110625L4	L4 4 4 L3 3 2 L3 3 3 3	
	customer needs  Sell tourism products		110627L3	3	2
		Recommend tourism products and information that meet customer needs	110628L3	3	2
		Sell tourism products	110629L3	3	3
		Use the sales system to book tourism products and services	110630L3	3	3
		Provide after-sales service for tourism products	110631L3	3	2
		Improve the sales skills of employees	110632L4	4	4
		Strengthen employee knowledge of tourism products	110633L4	4	3
	Conduct online sales	Provide the latest online information on tourism products	110634L3	3	3
		Answer customer enquiries online	110635L3	3	3
		Design online sales promotion activities	110636L4	4	5
Tour operations	Operations of air ticket / hotel	Sales strategy of air ticket / hotel / travel packages	110660L3	3	4
	/ travel packages	Provide personal tourism products and services	110661L3	3	3
	Business travel operations	Provide pre-departure services for business travel clients	110662L3	3	3
		Provide itinerary booking services to business travel clients	110663L3	3	3

		Provide services for business travel clients during their journey	110664L3	3	4
		Provide post-journey services to business travel clients	110665L3	3	3
Customer service	Provide excellent customer	Solve common customer problems	110675L3	3	1
	services	Implement customer service excellence programmes	110677L4	4	3
	Increase the satisfaction of tourism products and services	Enhance customer satisfaction with tourism products and services	110679L3	3	3
Risk and crisis	Identify the potential risks of	Recognise the potential risks of various tourism activities	110690L3	3	2
management	various tourism activities	Conduct risk analysis and assessment of tourism activities	110691L5	5	4
	Coordinate and handle crisis	Handle tourist disputes and complaints	110707L3	3	3
	during the journey	Follow-up on travel insurance compensation and refund matters	110708L3	3	1
		Handle unexpected incidents	110710L4	4	3
Public relations, marketing and	Understand the company's market positioning	Explore the characteristics of tourism product consumers	110713L3	3	3
internal communications	Establish company's brand	Implement brand promotion strategy	110715L3	3	2
	image	Plan brand promotion strategies	110716L5	5	5
	Formulate marketing plan	Analyse the characteristics of the tourism product market	110718L4	4	4
	Formulate online marketing	Launch an online marketing campaign	110720L3	3	5
	strategies	Provide the latest online sales information	110721L3	3	4
		Set up of online sales platform	110722L4	4	4
	Arrange promotion activities	Conduct promotion activities	110724L3	3	2
		Formulate a promotion strategy	110725L5	5	5
Information technology application and support	Understand IT development trends	Identify development trends in current information technology	110729L3	3	3
		Explore the pros and cons of using the latest information technology	110730L3	3	4
	Use IT system	Use IT systems to sell tourism products	110737L3	3	4
		Use IT systems to provide customer service	110738L3	3	4
		Use IT systems for marketing purposes	110739L3	3	4
	Analyse business data	Analyse customers' online consumption data	110741L4	4	4

		Analyse website data and write reports	110743L4	4	4
		Develop business data analysis strategies	110744L5	5	6
Operating management and administrative	Obtain the latest operational management knowledge and formulate policies	Master and apply the latest management and leadership skills	110755L4	4	4
support	Apply operational management standards to achieve expected results	Implement operational management policies	110756L4	4	3
	Enhance the financial management system	Implement payment standards	110759L3	3	3
	Establish human resources	Perform human resources functions	110762L3	3	3
	training system	Implement an employee training plan	110763L3	3	4
	Implement compliance	Abide by professional ethics	110770L1	1	1
	management	Enhance the staff's compliance awareness	110771L4	3 3 3 3 3 3 1 1 1 1 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	4
		Monitor the behaviour of subordinates to ensure the professionalism of employees	110772L4	4	4
		Conduct management in accordance with travel industry regulations	110773L4	4	3
		Handle non-compliance cases	110774L4	4	3
		Total			190

# 11) Manager – Customer Service (Online Travel Agent)

Functional Area	Function	Task	Code	QF Level	Credit
Travel consultation and sales	Understand and compare tourism products to be sold	Maintain up-to-date information on local and international tourism products	110620L3	3	3
		Get familiar with the tourism product information of major competitors	110621L3	3	3
		Analyse the characteristics and selling points of tourism products	110622L4	4	4
	Understand customers'	Collect customer opinions on tourism products	110623L3	3	3
	requirements and expectations to different tourism products	Analyse customers' requirements and expectations for tourism products	110624L4	4	3 3 4
	Formulate sales strategies  Compare different sales strategies in practice  Formulate suitable sales strategies	110625L4	4	4	
		Formulate suitable sales strategies	110626L5	5	5
	Conduct sales activities	Understand the factors that influence customers to purchase tourism products	110627L3	3	2
		Recommend tourism products and information that meet customer needs	110628L3	3	2
		Sell tourism products	110629L3	3	3
		Use the sales system to book tourism products and services	110630L3	3	3
		Provide after-sales service for tourism products	110631L3	3	2
		Improve the sales skills of employees	110632L4	4	4
		Strengthen employee knowledge of tourism products	110633L4	4	3
	Conduct online sales	Provide the latest online information on tourism products	110634L3	3	3
		Answer customer enquiries online	110635L3	3	3
		Design online sales promotion activities	110636L4	4	5
	Evaluate the effectiveness of	Analyse sales data and sales strategies	110641L4	4	4
	sales strategies	Identify popular tourism products based on the comparison results	110642L4	4	4
Tour operations	Operations of air ticket / hotel	Sales strategy of air ticket / hotel / travel packages	110660L3	3	4

		<del>-</del>			
	/ travel packages	Provide personal tourism products and services	110661L3	3	3
	Business travel operations	Provide pre-departure services for business travel clients	110662L3	3	3
		Provide itinerary booking services to business travel clients	110663L3	3	3
		Provide services for business travel clients during their journey	110664L3	3	4
		Provide post-journey services to business travel clients	110665L3	3	3
Customer service	Provide excellent customer	Solve common customer problems	110675L3	3	1
	services	Implement customer service excellence programmes	110677L4	4	3
		Design customer service excellence programmes (e.g. Mystery Shoppers Programme)	110678L5	5	5
	Increase the satisfaction of tourism products and services	Enhance customer satisfaction with tourism products and services	110679L3	3	3
		Build and manage customer relationships	110680L4	4	3
		Implement customer relationship management	110681L4	4	4
	Review the handling of complaints and formulate improvement plans	Handle and follow-up on customer complaints	110687L3	3	3
		Formulate complaint prevention plans	110688L5	5	4
	improvement plans	Review and improve service quality	110689L6	6	5
Risk and crisis management	Identify the potential risks of various tourism activities	Recognise the potential risks of various tourism activities	110690L3	3	2
		Conduct risk analysis and assessment of tourism activities	110691L5	5	4
	Risk management of travel	Choose suitable tourism resource providers	110692L4	4	4
	service providers	Process the service agreements of tourism resource providers	110693L4	4	3
	Coordinate and handle crisis	Handle tourist disputes and complaints	110707L3	3	3
	during the journey	Follow-up on travel insurance compensation and refund matters	110708L3	3	1
		Handle unexpected incidents	110710L4	4	3
	Evaluate the procedures of crisis management	Review the implementation details for the crisis prevention and control plans	110712L6	6	5
Public relations,	Understand the company's	Explore the characteristics of tourism product consumers	110713L3	3	3
marketing and internal	market positioning	Analyse market strengths	110713L3	4	4

communications	Establish company's brand	Implement brand promotion strategy	110715L3	3	2
	image	Plan brand promotion strategies	110716L5	5	5
		Evaluate the effectiveness of brand promotion strategies	110717L6	6	4
	Formulate marketing plan	Analyse the characteristics of the tourism product market	110718L4	4	4
		Formulate marketing strategies	110719L5	5	6
	Formulate online marketing	Launch an online marketing campaign	110720L3	3	5
	strategies	Provide the latest online sales information	110721L3	3	4
		Set up of online sales platform	110722L4	4	4
		Review the effectiveness of online marketing	110723L6	6	4
	Arrange promotion activities	Conduct promotion activities	110724L3	3	2
		Formulate a promotion strategy	110725L5	5	5
		Review the effectiveness of a promotion	110726L4	4	4
	Promote internal communication and knowledge management	Implement internal communication and knowledge management	110727L5	5	6
	Evaluate the effectiveness of communication channels	Evaluate the effectiveness of communication channels	110728L6	6	5
Information technology	Understand IT development trends	Identify development trends in current information technology	110729L3	3	3
application and support		Explore the pros and cons of using the latest information technology	110730L3	3	4
		Assess the effectiveness of various new IT systems	110731L5	5	5
	Manage IT systems	Set up IT networks and support systems	110731L5	5	5
		Monitor and assess the effectiveness of IT systems	110733L5	5	4
	Manage e-commerce systems	Develop or upgrade existing e-commerce systems	110734L5	5	5
		Assess the effectiveness of the service providers of various e-commerce websites	110735L5	5	4
		Monitor and assess the performance of e-commerce systems	110736L5	5	4
	Use IT system	Use IT systems to sell tourism products	110737L3	3	4
		Use IT systems to provide customer service	110738L3	3	4
		Use IT systems for marketing purposes	110739L3	3	4

		Use IT systems to perform operation management	110740L3	3	4
	Analyse business data	Analyse customers' online consumption data	110741L4	4	4
	·	Use information technology to find business opportunities	110742L4	4	3
		Analyse website data and write reports	110743L4	4	4
		Develop business data analysis strategies	110744L5	5	6
		Monitor and assess the effectiveness of business data applications	110745L5	5	4
Operating management and administrative	Obtain the latest operational management knowledge and formulate policies	Master and apply the latest management and leadership skills	110755L4	4	4
support	Apply operational management standards to achieve expected results	Implement operational management policies	110756L4	4	3
		Develop operational management policies	110757L5	5	5
	active expected results	Review operational efficiency	110758L6	6	5
	Enhance the financial management system	Implement payment standards	110759L3	3	3
		Develop and improve financial arrangements	110760L5	5	5
		Review financial policies	110761L6	6	5
	Establish human resources	Perform human resources functions	110762L3	3	3
	training system	Implement an employee training plan	110763L3	3	4
		Develop a human resource development strategy	110764L5	3 3 5	5
		Review the human resources policy	110765L6	6	5
	Implement compliance	Abide by professional ethics	110770L1	1	1
	management	Enhance the staff's compliance awareness	110771L4	4	4
		Monitor the behaviour of subordinates to ensure the professionalism of employees	110772L4	4	4
		Conduct management in accordance with travel industry regulations	110773L4	4	3
		Handle non-compliance cases	110774L4	4	3
		Formulate compliance policies	110775L5	5	6
	Evaluate the effectiveness of operational management	Collect operational performance data regularly from different departments	110776L5	5	3

	Develop sustainable business plans based on performance data	110777L5	5	5
	Total			354